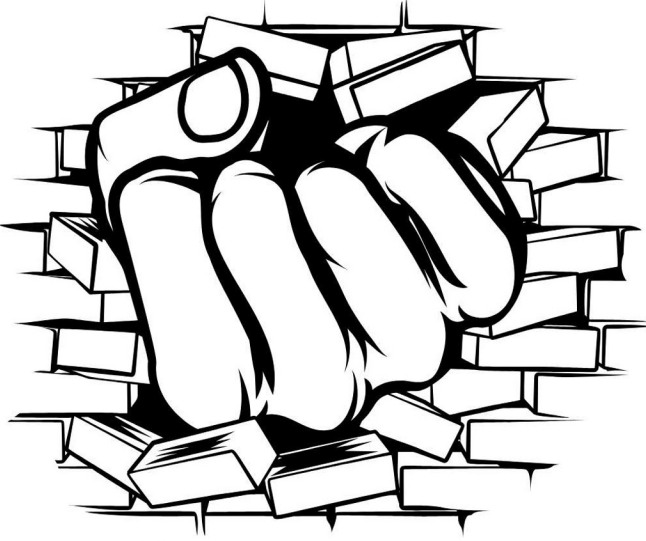


**Buddy!**



**Birthday**

**Happy**