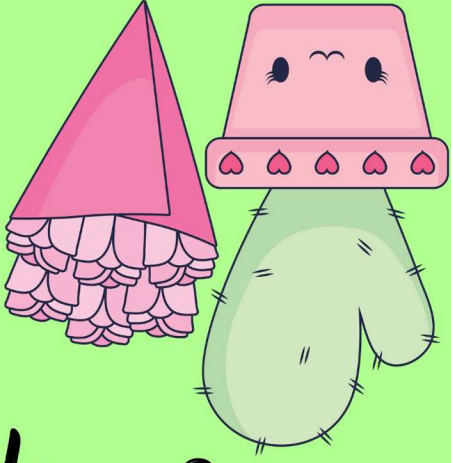


*birthday*

ON YOUR



*party*

LOOKING