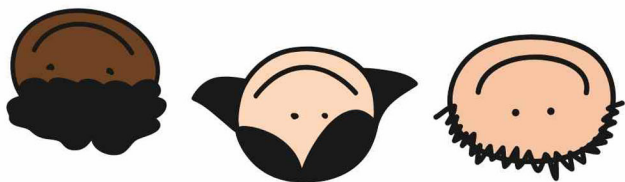


DUDE!!

BIRTHDAY



AWESOME!

TOTALLY

HAVE A